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| 2) Key Terms  Triple Alliance: The agreement between Austria-Hungary, Germany and Italy  Triple Ententes: The agreement between Britain, Russia and France  Martyr: Someone prepared to die for their beliefs  Long-Term Causes: Factors that create the **context** of the time  Trigger Cause: A short-term factor that causes an event  Schleiffen Plan: Germany’s plan to defeat France quickly  August 5th 1914  First shot fired in Africa by Alhaji Grunshi  Oct-Nov 1914  First Battle of Ypres  July- Nov 1916. Battle of the Somme  August 4th 1914  Britain declares war  28th June 1914  Assassination of Franz Ferdinand and wife Sophie  D:\2020\Knowledge organisers\The+Naval+Race+Dreadnoughts+Great+Britain+Germany.jpg  **1)MAIN Causes of WW1**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Militarism | Building up your armed forces to show your strength | | Alliances | Agreements between countries to fight for one another | | Imperialism | The desire to build an empire | | Nationalism | Belief in the superiority of a nation | | **3) The Battle of The Somme**  CA872581  10038437  4) Life in the trenches: key terms/ideas  Stalemate No-man’s land Trench foot Trench fever Poor food and sanitation  Poison gas Mortars Artillery bombardment “Over the top” Dug-outs  Shell shock Attritional warfare Tanks Parados & Parapet Sandbag Barbed wire  Machine guns Rifles Rats  November 11th 1918. Armistice Day  July- Nov 1917  Third Battle of Ypres (Passchendale)  April-May 1915  Second Battle of Ypres  June 28th 1919. Treaty of Versailles |